

THE TROUBLES OF THE NATION.

Establishment of the Southern Constitution by Louisiana—Passage of a Secession Ordinance in Arkansas—Resignation of Army Officers.

ARRIVAL OF A SUPPLY VESSEL OFF PENNSACOLA. The steamer Massachusetts, from Charleston, arrived to-day, with a full cargo, including 1,745 hales cotton.

PASSAGE OF A SECESSION ORDINANCE BY ARKANSAS. Arkansas, Tenn., March 20, 1861. Advice has been received here that the Arkansas State Convention adjourned to-day, after passing a secession ordinance and co-operation resolutions.

RATIFICATION OF THE CONFEDERATE STATES CONSTITUTION BY LOUISIANA. The State Convention to-day, after a lively debate, ratified the present constitution of the Confederate States by a vote of 100 yeas to 7 nays.

NEWS FROM CHARLESTON. The steamer Massachusetts, from Charleston, arrived to-day, with a full cargo, including 1,745 hales cotton.

DEPLORABLE CONDITION OF UNITED STATES TROOPS IN NEW MEXICO. The Department of New Mexico—United States Army Officers Resigning—The Paymaster and Quartermaster Departments Without Money or Credit.

THE OVERLAND MAIL FROM NEW MEXICO ARRIVED TONIGHT. The overland mail from New Mexico arrived this evening, with Dr. J. M. Hayden, Assistant Surgeon United States Army, and Lieut. R. C. Hill, of the Fifth Infantry, as passengers, both of these officers having resigned.

RESIGNATIONS OF HIGH RANK. Several other officers of high rank had tendered their resignations, and would soon leave for the East. The Navajo Indian war has been concluded by Col. Denly, and another expedition against them is proposed.

THE TROOPS AT FORT BLISS, QUILMAN, DAVIS AND CHADBOURNE, TEXAS, HAVE CEASED TO DO DUTY, AND ARE AWAITING TRANSPORTATION TO LEAVE. At Fort Chadbourne, two companies of Texas Rangers were stationed, and Camp Cooper was occupied by a like force.

THE QUARTERMASTER DEPARTMENT IN NEW MEXICO WAS WITHOUT FUNDS AND CREDIT, AND THE PAY DEPARTMENT WITHOUT MONEY. The troops will soon be short of supplies of every description, and will have to provide for themselves.

REPORTS FROM NEW ORLEANS. The debate on the constitution of the Confederate States before the Louisiana Convention to-day was very exciting. Resolutions denounced it as an unmitigated oil-screw.

MR. SEMMES REPLIED BY A POWERFUL ARGUMENT, AND SHOWED THAT THE SAME OPPOSITION AROSE ON THE ADOPTION OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES. OURS, HE SAID, WAS PURELY A REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT. POWER WAS ALONE DELEGATED BY THE PEOPLE. OUR LIBERTY WAS REPRESENTATION OF LIBERTY, SPREAD LIKE A NET WORK OVER THE COUNTRY.

A SPECIAL DESPATCH TO THE DELTA TO DAY LAID LYONS FAVORS THE SOUTHERN CONFEDERACY. It is not believed that Lincoln will jeopardize civil war by reinforcing the Southern forts.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE MISSOURI STATE CONVENTION. The State Convention yesterday the following resolutions were brought up, discussed and amended—

RESOLUTIONS. 1. Resolved, That it is not adequate cause to dissolve the Union, and that the people of this State are not prepared to do so.

2. Resolved, That the people of this State are not prepared to do so. 3. Resolved, That the people of this State are not prepared to do so.

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OUR NEW ORLEANS CORRESPONDENCE.

New Orleans, March 2, 1861. From Establishment of the Southern Confederacy—Evolution of Southern Unity—The Continued and Unconditional Aggression of the North—The Real Feeling of the South—Distinction Between Unionists and Partisans—The Masses of the New Confederacy, &c., &c.

The Southern Confederacy is now as firmly established as it is possible for millions of free men to establish a government. The stars and stripes have been pulled down, and the State flags (swallowing the flag of the Confederate States) run up in the places of the national flag.

Under the constitution of the United States, negro slaves are recognized as property. In the Southern States that description of property is essential to the value of that property must be regarded as hostile.

The Northern people have been too "pious" for the good of the country. A sort of Jewish sentiment pervades the North, and now, when ruin and disaster and civil war stare them in the face, they are amazed and why? Because the South has the courage to stand up for its rights.

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OUR GALVESTON CORRESPONDENCE.

Galveston, March 2, 1861. The Revolution of the South—Its Extent not Comprehended in the North—The United Spirit of the South for Independence—Views of Mr. Seward's Controversial—Northern Errors Concerning Southern Slavery—Despotic Feeling of the People—The Way to Preserve Peace, &c., &c.

Every Northern paper that I read, and every man recently from the North with whom I converse, increase my conviction that in Northern regions the great revolution which has taken place here is not comprehended in its depth and rankness of feeling even imagined.

I have tried to convey to you some idea of the facts as I see and feel them daily, and yet it is impossible for pen to describe them. With what I have already written I doubt not you think I have written far more than I should.

Resolved, That as soon as the signatures of the members of this Congress are placed on the enrolled constitution of the Confederate States, the members of this Congress shall cause the same to be lithographed, and copies thereof to be sent to each of the Confederate States.

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THE SOUTHERN REPUBLIC.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE PROVISIONAL CONGRESS OF THE CONFEDERATE STATES. MONTGOMERY, Ala., March 16, 1861. Congress met to-day at twelve M. Prayer was offered by Rev. J. H. Ragsdale, D. D.

Mr. HALL, of Ala., introduced a bill supplemental to "an act to define and fix the pay of the officers of Congress." It provides that the salaries of the members of Congress shall be fixed at the same rate as in the United States.

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THE LOWELL IN THE SOUTH.

MANUFACTURING INTERESTS IN COLUMBIA, GEORGIA—ITS WATER-POWER PURSUES THAT OF LOWELL—FACTORYS—ESTABLISHMENT OF COTTON MILLS, SHOE, YARN AND TWINE MANUFACTURES IN GEORGIA, &c., &c.

Now that the Confederate States of the South have set up governmental business on their own, elected their President and Vice President, appointed their army and navy, they have another and very important measure to take, to establish first class factories, where they can fabricate their own arms and notions heretofore purchased at the North.

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